

Total number of printed pages-4

19 (III) PRAD (II)

2018

PRISON ADMINISTRATION

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Fill in the blanks with correct answer :

1×10=10

(a) The Indian Prison Act was passed in _____ (1894/1919)

(b) A well-organised prison system is found since _____. (Brihaspati/Manu)

(c) The Indian Jail Reforms Committee 1919-1920 was headed by _____. (Sir Alexander Cardew/Dr. W. C. Reckless)

(d) As suggested by Pakwara Committee, a Modol Jail was first established in _____. (Delhi/Lucknow)

Contd.

- (e) Mulla Committee suggested setting up of a _____ as a continuing body.
(National Prison Commission/
State Prison Commission)
- (f) The Law Commission in its _____ report made some recommendations for easing congestion in prisons.
(78th/79th)
- (g) Jail is a subject matter of _____.
(State list/Union list)
- (h) Handcuffing is violative of _____ of the Constitution of India and be used only in exceptional cases.
(Article 21/Article 22)
- (i) The objective of the open prison is to _____.
(compensate/rehabilitate)
- (j) Prison reforms are also known as _____.
(human approach/correctional approach)
2. Write notes on the following: 2×5=10
- (a) Suggestion of Pakwara Committee
- (b) Solitary confinement
- (c) Object of punishment during the Hindu and Mughal period in India

- (d) Two recommendations of All India Jail Reforms Committee
- (e) Prison discipline.
3. Define Prison. Explain the role of prison in modern penology. 4+8=12
- Or
- “British Colonial rule marked the beginning of penal reforms in India” — Explain. 12
4. Write a note about criminality in prison. Also mention some suggestions to remove it. 8+4=12
- Or
- Discuss fully the following: 6+6=12
- (a) Rights of prisoners
- (b) Judicial mandates for general administration of prisons.
5. Write down the different prison reforms that have been made in Indian prison administration and suggest, if any which you feel necessary to be made. 8+4=12

Or

Write a note on custodial torture in prison with reference to some decided cases. 12

6. Write down the directives of the Apex Judiciary regarding prisoners and detainees. 12

Or

Discuss the factors necessiated to enact the Repatriation of Prisoners Act, 2003. 12

7. What is an Open Prison? Write about the origin and development of Open Prisons. Mention the characteristic features and benefits of the Open Prison System. 2+4+6=12

Or

Write short notes on the following:
(any two) 6+6=12

- (a) Self-government in prisons
(b) Prisoner's health
(c) The Prison Community.