

2014

PROBATION AND PAROLE

Paper : 3-7

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Choose the correct answer : 1×10=10

(a) The Probation of Offenders Act was passed in the year 1950/1958/1959.

(b) In India, Probation received statutory recognition for the first time in 1890/1898/1901.

(c) A Probation Conference was held in Bombay in 1950/1951/1952.

(d) Provisions of the Probation of Offenders Act confined to juveniles.

(State True or False)

(e) The power to grant probation under the Probation of Offenders Act is discretionary/arbitrary.

- (f) Parole has emerged as one of the most acceptable form of correctional/punishment device.
- (g) A prisoner may be released after he has completed his full/half term of sentence.
- (h) Parole is closely linked with the system of indeterminate sentence/determinate sentence.
- (i) Supreme Court clarified that parole is a grant of partial liberty/full liberty.
- (j) In India, prison reforms did not emerge out of political movement/social movement.

2. Write on the following :

2×5=10

- (a) Structural Setup of Parole
- (b) Object of Parole
- (c) Concept of Probation
- (d) History of Probation in India
- (e) Pre-sentence Report

3. Write an essay about applicability of Probation law in public welfare offences. 12

Or

Write an exhaustive note of the role of courts on probation with its trends.

4. What are different modes of dealing with youthful and other offenders under the provisions of the Probation of Offenders Act? 12

Or

Compare the scope of probation under Section 360 of Cr.P.C. and the Probation of Offenders Act.

5. Critically examine probation as a correctional measure. 12

Or

"Probation serves as a potential measure of social defence for reformation of offenders." Discuss the statement.

6. Define parole. Distinguish between parole and indeterminate sentence. 4+8=12

Or

Compare and contrast parole and probation. 12

(4)

7. Write the factors about success or failure of parole in rehabilitation.

12

Or

Write an essay about ideal parole system.
