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19 (IV) OACJ (H)

2018

**OFFENCES AGAINST CHILD AND  
JUVENILE OFFENCES**

Paper : 4-7 (H<sub>6</sub>)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate  
full marks for the questions.***

1. Fill in the blanks : 1×10=10
- (i) Article \_\_\_\_\_ of the Constitution empowers the state to make special provision for women and children. [15(1)/15(3)]
- (ii) According to ILO recommendation, the term 'child labour' shall apply to person under \_\_\_\_\_ of age. (14/18)
- (iii) A child employed in plastic factory is \_\_\_\_\_ according to Child Labour Act. (prohibited/allowed)

Contd.

(iv) The marriage performed in contravention of the Child Marriage Restraint Act is \_\_\_\_\_.

(invalid/void)

(v) Selling minor for the purpose of prostitution is punishable under section \_\_\_\_\_ of the IPC. (372/373)

(vi) According to CrPC, juvenile means a person who is under the age of \_\_\_\_\_ years. (16/18)

(vii) According to section \_\_\_\_\_ of the IPC, nothing is an offence done by a child under seven years of age. (82/83)

(viii) The Reformatory Schools Act was brought into force in the year \_\_\_\_\_. (1890/1897)

(ix) An apprentice under the Apprentice Act, 1961 shall be a \_\_\_\_\_. (trainee/worker)

(x) According to section \_\_\_\_\_ of the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000, a juvenile in conflict with law shall not be placed in a police lockup or lodge in a jail. (10/11)

2. Answer the following : 2×5=10

(a) Two recommendations of National Commission of Labour.

(b) What is the provision of Article 21-A of the Indian Constitution ?

(c) What do you mean by juvenile delinquency ?

(d) Write the provisions of section 82 and section 83 of the IPC.

(e) What is meant by 'child pornography' ?

3. Discuss the various International Conventions relating to child rights along with ILO recommendations. 12

**Or**

Explain the different provisions of the Indian Constitution relating to the protection and growth of child. 12

4. What are the salient features of the Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986 ? What are the major drawbacks of the Act ? 8+4=12

**Or**

Discuss the various provisions relating to the protection of child under the Factories Act, 1948. 12

5. Is a child liable for a crime committed by him ? What are the judicial proceedings taken against a child if he commits a crime ? 4+8=12

**Or**

What are the provisions laid down under the Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1926 for the protection of children ? 12

6. What are the aims and objectives of the Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956 ? Also point out the penal provisions contained in the Act. 8+4=12

**Or**

What do you mean by juvenile in conflict with law ? Explain the main aims and objects of the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000. 2+10=12

7. Write notes on : *(any two)* 2×6=12
- (a) Aims and objects of the Children Act, 1960
  - (b) Objectives of the Reformatory Schools Act, 1897
  - (c) Powers of the Juvenile Justice Board.

**Or**

Discuss the salient features of the Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009. 12