

Total number of printed pages—4

19 (IV) PNVL 4-5 (H)

2017

**PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY**

Paper : 4-6 H<sub>5</sub>

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.**

1. Choose the correct answer : 1×10=10
  - (a) According to \_\_\_\_\_ punishment is meant to prevent other persons from committing similar offences.  
(Retributive theory/Deterrent theory)
  - (b) Penology is the study of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Punishment / Banishment)
  - (c) The infliction of \_\_\_\_\_ by an authority as a punishment is called capital punishment. (Death/Murder)
  - (d) Capital punishment is awarded for waging war against the Government of India. (True/False)

Contd.

- (e) \_\_\_\_\_ is an alternative sentence to imprisonment.  
(Simple imprisonment/Admonition)
- (f) Recidivist is a \_\_\_\_\_.  
(habitual offender/social activist)
- (g) The Prison Act was enacted in the year \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1858/1894)
- (h) Victimology is the study of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Punishment/Victims)
- (i) Mutilation is a \_\_\_\_\_ punishment.  
(Mental/Corporal)
- (j) Hardened criminals can be punished by \_\_\_\_\_ (Lesser/Severe) punishment.

2. Write short notes on :  $5 \times 2 = 10$

- (a) Object of preventive theory of punishment
- (b) Solitary confinement
- (c) Capital punishment
- (d) Treatment of offenders
- (e) Any two functions of Police.

3. "Punishment is an art which involves the balancing of retribution, reformation and deterrence."

Explain different theories of punishment. Critically assess these theories in the modern scenario with relevant merits and demerits.  $8+4=12$

Or

Discuss : (a) Various types of punishments for different kinds of offences (b) Penology as a Correctional Science.  $6+6=12$

4. What is Capital punishment? Discuss Constitutional validity of Capital punishment.  $4+8=12$

Or

Discuss merits and demerits of Capital punishment. Mention some important judgements.  $7+5=12$

5. Write an exhaustive note on Indian Prison since 1950.  $12$

Or

Discuss 'the role of jail' in recent period. Comment and suggest reforms in the Prison System in India.  $6+6=12$

6. Discuss the role of Police Organisation in modern time for maintenance of Law and Order. Suggest for improvement of the image of Police in India. 8+4=12

**Or**

How do you suggest to prevent Custodial torture in prisons? Discuss the points of law dealing with such menace. Cite case laws. 6+3+3=12

7. What do you mean by Victimology? Discuss the trends of Victimology in modern society in the light of theories of Victimology. 4+8=12

**Or**

Write notes on : *(any two)* 6×2=12

- (a) Constitutional perspectives of Compensation
- (b) Rehabilitation of Victims
- (c) Need for Compensation.