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19 (IV)- PNVC 4-6 (N)

2018

**PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY**

Paper : 4-6 H<sub>5</sub>

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.**

1. Choose the correct answer : 1×10=10

(a) The type of punishment which dissuades a criminal from future wrongdoing is the principle of \_\_\_\_\_ Theory of Punishment.

(Deterrence/Preventive)

(b) The Constitutional Validity for Capital Punishment was upheld for the first time in the case of \_\_\_\_\_.

(Jagmohan vs. State of U.P. AIR 1973/  
Bachan Singh vs. State of Punjab AIR  
1980)

.Contd.

- (c) The problem of judicial sentencing is closely related to \_\_\_\_\_ of Punishment. (forms/nature)
- (d) "An eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth" relates to \_\_\_\_\_ theory of Punishment. (Preventive/Retributive)
- (e) The Indian Police Act came into force in the year \_\_\_\_\_. (1816/1861)
- (f) The object of Reformation theory is \_\_\_\_\_. (Deterrence/Reformation of the offenders)
- (g) \_\_\_\_\_ characterises crime as a symptom of social disorganisation. (Sutherland/Halsbury)
- (h) The Probation of Offenders Act relates to \_\_\_\_\_. (Juveniles/First Offenders)
- (i) Victimology is the part of \_\_\_\_\_. (Psychology/Penology)
- (j) \_\_\_\_\_ aims at bringing about a change in the offender's attitude to make him socially acceptable. (Rehabilitation/Restoration)

2. Write short notes on : 2×5=10

- (i) Distinction between crime prevention and treatment

- (ii) Probation
- (iii) Intermediate Sentence
- (iv) Rehabilitation of an Offender
- (v) Victims of crime.

3. Explain the meaning of Penology. Discuss various types of punishments for different kinds of offences with their merits and demerits. 4+8=12

**Or**

The retribution involved in the theory "an eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth" has no place in the scheme of civilised jurisprudence. Critically examine the above extract and express your view on philosophy of punishment. 6+6=12

4. Discuss Constitutional Validity of Capital Punishment. Give your arguments in favour or against the imposition of Capital Punishment. 7+5=12

**Or**

Discuss the judicial trend in India regarding awarding of death punishment. 12

5. Discuss "Role of Prison System" in modern Penology. Write down the different prison reforms made by Indian Prison Administration. 5+7=12

**Or**

Write explanatory notes on :  $6+6=12$

- (a) Main characteristics of Open Prisons
- (b) Classification of Prisoners.

6. What are the legal functions of Police ? Discuss the importance of Police-Public Co-operation to prevent crime.  $7+5=12$

**Or**

Write notes on :  $6+6=12$

- (a) Custodial torture in prisons
- (b) Role of Police as a preventive mechanism for crime control.

7. What is Victimology ? Discuss the provisions relating to compensatory relief to victims.  $4+8=12$

**Or**

Who is a "Victim of Crime" ? Discuss different kinds of impact of crime on victims.  $5+7=12$