

Total number of printed pages—4

19 (V) ENLW 5-4

2019

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Paper : 5-4

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers :
1×10=10
 - (i) Who remarked "The environment is everything that is not me." _____
(Karl Marx/Einstein)
 - (ii) Entry of "wild animals and birds" are added by the 42nd Amendment of the Constitution / _____.
(as entry in the Union List/
as entry in the Concurrent List)
 - (iii) Ozone is mainly found in _____.
(troposphere/stratosphere)

Contd.

- (iv) Modern environmental law has its roots in the _____ law principles of nuisance. (civil/common)
- (v) The problem of environmental degradation is a _____ problem. (social/cultural)
- (vi) The concept of Sustainable Development aims at striking a balance between environment and _____. (population/development)
- (vii) The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972, passed by Parliament under _____ of the Constitution. (Article 251/Article 252)
- (viii) The measurement of noise is known as _____. (hertz/decibel)
- (ix) The National Environment Appellate Authority Act was passed in _____. (1996/1997)
- (x) _____ provides for the regulation of activities in the Reserved Forests. [The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980/ The Indian Forest Act, 1927]
2. Write short notes on the following: 2×5=10
- (a) Noise Pollution
- (b) Absolute liability
- (c) Polluter pays principle

- (d) Green Bench
- (e) Public hearing.

3. What is Environmental Pollution? Discuss the causes of Environmental Pollution. 12

Or

Discuss in brief, the constitutional provisions on Environment protection with relevant case laws. 12

4. Discuss the various remedies that are available in case of damages caused by Environmental Pollution. 12

Or

Write a detailed note on the role of Public Interest Litigation entering the area of Environmental Pollution. 12

5. Discuss the scope and ambit of sustainable development in the wake of liberalisation, privatisation and globalisation. 12

Or

Write short notes on: 4×3=12

- (a) Stockholm Conference, 1972
- (b) Convention on climate change
- (c) Johannesburg Conference, 2002.

6. Discuss what are sewage effluent and trade effluent. What measures are laid down for preventing water pollution, caused by them in the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 ? 12

Or

Describe composition, powers and functions of the Central Pollution Board for prevention and control of air pollution. 12

7. What are the salient features of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 ? Mention some important measures that have been taken by the Government for protection and improvement of environment as provided for, in section 3 of the Act. 12

Or

Write a note on Indian Forest Act, 1927. 12