

Total number of printed pages-4

19 (3-VI) IELW (OP5)

2015

**INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Paper : 6.4 (op-5)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.**

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answer :-

1×10=10

- a. \_\_\_\_\_ gas is mainly responsible for the creation of the Green House effect. (carbon dioxide/carbon monoxide)
- b. \_\_\_\_\_ is the gas that produces the most damaging acid rain. (sulphur dioxide/carbon dioxide)
- c. First International Conference on Human Environment was held in \_\_\_\_\_. (Stockholm/ Rio-de-Janeiro)
- d. Article \_\_\_\_\_ of the Kyoto Protocol provides that member nations have to reduce the emission of Green house gases at least 5 per cent. (3/5)

Contd.

- e. The World Commission on Environment and Development was established by \_\_\_\_\_ in 1983 'a global agenda for charge' (UN General Assembly/ UN Security Council)
- f. \_\_\_\_\_ was conceived as a catalyzing agency for the entire UN family to help focus on environmental issues. (UNEP/ UNDP)
- g. The Basal Convention on the Control of Trans Boundary Movements of hazardous wastes held in \_\_\_\_\_. (1989/1987)
- h. The Convention on International Trade in endangered species of Wild Fauna and Flora was held in \_\_\_\_\_. (1973/ 1983)
- i. Without Green House effect, the average temperature on the earth should be about \_\_\_\_\_. ( $-18^{\circ}\text{C}/-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
- j. The mission of \_\_\_\_\_ is to use the law to protect the natural environment and people for the adverse effect of climate change. (Climate Justice Programme/ Global Environmental facility)

2. Write short notes on :-  $2 \times 5 = 10$

- a. Radioactive wastes
- b. Agenda-21 on climate change

- c. Role of UN for Protection of Global Environment
- d. Object of Basal Environment Convention
- e. Aim of Climate Justice Programme

3. Explain the phenomena of Global Warming. What is the significance of the green house gases in global warming?  $6+6=12$

**OR**

Write explanatory notes on:  $6+6=12$

- a. Ozone depletion and its impact
- b. Causes and consequences of acid rain

4. What is sustainable development? Discuss the role of Judiciary in maintaining sustainable development. What has been discussed in Brundtland Commission report? Explain briefly. 12

**OR**

Discuss the important principles that has been accepted in the Rio-Declaration on Environment and Development, 1992. 12

5. Discuss the role of NGO's participation in International Conferences with regard to environmental issues. 12

**OR**

Do you think that United Nation has to be proactive with regard to problems on human health and global environment? What are the strategies adopted by the UN to combat the environmental problems? 6+6=12

6. Write a summary on the need to protect and preserve the endangered species. Write the object and purpose of Convention on International Trade in endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora and how does it address the issue on trade of endangered species. 3+6+3=12

**OR**

Mention the salient features of Basal Convention. Describe the important principles that has been accepted in the Basal Convention on the control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes. 6+6=12

7. What are the objects and reasons of the Climate Justice Programme, 2002. When does it establish and how does it function? 6+6=12

**OR**

Write note on : *(any three)* 4×3=12

- a. International law for protection of environment
- b. Climate change
- c. Global Environment facility
- d. Public Trust Doctrine.