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19 (3-VI) IENL 6-4

2016

**INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL
LAW**

Paper : 6-4 (OP-5)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.**

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answer :
1×10=10

(i) The term 'Green House effect' was first
coined by _____ in 1827. (J. Fourier,
Malanczuk)

(ii) The safest limit of radioactivity to
human is _____ per week. (0.05
Roentgen, 0.25 Roentgen)

Contd.

0

- (iii) The Rio-de-Janeiro Conference is known as _____. (Kyoto Protocol, Earth Summit)
- (iv) The World Summit on Sustainable Development was held in Johannesburg, South Africa from _____, 2002. (26 August to 4 September, 25 August to 10 September)
- (v) In _____ the UN celebrated the International Year of Forests. (2014, 2011)
- (vi) The term 'non-governmental organization' was first coined in _____, when the United Nations was created. (1945, 1947)
- (vii) _____ of the Basal Convention on the control of Trans Boundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes provides for adopting appropriate rules in the field of liability and compensation for damage resulting from transboundary movement and disposal of hazardous and other wastes. (Article 11, Article 12)

- (viii) The Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora was held in _____. (1983, 1973)
- (ix) One of the Conventions adopted at 'Earth Summit' at Rio-de-Janeiro in 1992 was the _____. (Convention on climate change, Convention on climate justice)
- (x) The first Climate Justice Summit took place in the _____. (Hague, Durban)

2. Write short notes on : *(any five)*

2×5=10

- (a) Why do we need international environmental law?
- (b) Indian policy on Ozone protection.
- (c) Polluter-pays principle.
- (d) Role of NGOs for protection of global environment.
- (e) Main objective of convention on International Trade in Endangered Species.

(f) What are the objects of the Climate Justice Programme 2002 ?

3. Write brief notes on : 3+3+3+3=12

- (a) Global environment facility
- (b) Radioactive wastes
- (c) International Regulation of Hazardous Wastes
- (d) Causes of Ozone layer depletion.

Or

Write an exhaustive note on 'Global Warming'. What is the significance of the green house gases in global warming? What action plan would you like to suggest for preventing environmental degradation through global warming? 4+4+4=12

4. "The history of international environmental dialogue is a history of attempts to bridge contradictory ideological premises and divergent realities to further a common environmental agenda".

Elucidate the above in the light of international environmental dialogue from Stockholm to Johannesburg. 12

Or

Describe the important principles that had been accepted in the Stockholm Conference on Environment and Development 1972.

12

5. Give an account on the role of citizen group, NGO and community in promoting the agenda of environment protection in India and the international level. Whether the role of NGOs towards environment protection is satisfactory? 8+4=12

Or

What are the plan of action adopted by the UN to fight against the environmental problem? Do you think that UN has to be proactive with regard to problems on human health and environment? 6+6=12

6. Explain the following : $6+2+2+2=12$

- (i) Salient features and purpose of convention on International Trade in Endanger Species of Wild Fauna and Flora.
- (ii) Specimen
- (iii) Species
- (iv) Need to protect and preserve the endangered species.

Or

Discuss the important principles that has been accepted in the Basal Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movement of Hazardous Wastes. Do you think that the Basal Convention has played an effective and meaningful role? $8+4=12$

7. Write notes on : *(any three)* $4 \times 3 = 12$

- (i) Agenda 21 on climate change
- (ii) Sustainable Development
- (iii) Brundtland Commission Report
- (iv) UNEP.

Or

Mention the salient features of the Climate Justice Programme. Write an analytical note on the objects and reasons of the Climate Justice Programme. Do you agree with this programme? Answer with reasons.

$6+4+2=12$