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# 19 (3-VI) EQTS 6-5

Contd.

## 2016

## EQUITY AND TRUST

Paper: 6.5

Full Marks: 80

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1.		1×10=10
	(a)	Equity means (equality/justice and fairness)
	(b)	The prerogative to grant relief outside the law was exercised by the (king in council/common law courts)
	(c)	Equity is not a body of jurisprudence acting contrary to law, but rather a to law. (supplement/complement)
	(d)	Equity looks to the intent rather to the (letter of the law/form)

- (e) A trust can be formed as per section,
  of Indian Trust Act 1882 for a
  lawful purpose. (4/5)
- (f) All gifts beneficial to the community ipso facto charitable. (are/are not)
- (g) An equitable interest will be enforceable against holder of a \_\_\_\_\_\_. (title/property)
- (h) Equity aids the vigilant and not the \_\_\_\_\_\_. (indolent/laches)
- (i) Trustee should obey the directions laid by the \_\_\_\_\_ of the trust at the time of the creation of trust. (author/ beneficiary)
- j) \_\_\_\_\_ is entitled to have in his possession the instrument of trust and all the documents of title relating solely to the trust property. (Trustee/Beneficiary)
- 2. Answer the following:

2×5=10

- (a) What is equity?
- (b) Explain the maxim Equity follows the Law.
- (c) Explain the maxim 'Equity acts in personam'.

- (d) Define Trust.
- (e) Explain devolution and suspension of powers of trustee.
- 3. Describe historical background of equity.
  State the position of equity under the Indian
  Legal System. 6+6=12

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State the nature of equitable rights and interests. Distinguish between common law and equity. 6+6=12

4. Write short notes on:

6+6=12

- (a) Equality is equity
- (b) Delay defeats equity.

OR

- (c) He who comes to equity must come with clean hand.
- (d) He who seeks equity must do equity.
- 5. Discuss:

6+6=12

(a) Where there is equal equity, the law shall prevail.

(b) Where the equities are equal, the first in time shall prevail.

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- (c) Equity looks on that as done which ought to have been done.
- (d) Equity imputes an intention to fulfill on obligation.
- 6. Explain in detail the classification and kinds of trust.

#### OR

What are the essentials of trust? Discuss in detail the modes of creation of trust.

12

7. Discuss in detail the various duties and liabilities of the trustee. 12

### OR

Discuss the rights and powers of the trustee.

12