

19 (5) PRAD 5.5 (H3)

2014

PRISON ADMINISTRATION

Paper : 5.5

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

Answer Question Nos. 1 & 2 and any five from the rest

1. Choose the correct answer (any ten) :  $1 \times 10 = 10$

(a) Prison reforms are also known as

- (i) human approach
- (ii) therapeutic approach
- (iii) correctional approach
- (iv) All of the above

(b) The way for introduction of humanitarian approach was paved by

- (i) the French Revolution
- (ii) the Industrial Revolution
- (iii) the American War of Independence
- (iv) the Indian Freedom Struggle

(c) The Standard Minimum Rules for Treatment of Prisoners was framed by

- (i) John Locke
- (ii) David Hume
- ✓(iii) John Howard
- (iv) Sir Arthur Walier

(d) The Prison Enquiry Committee was appointed by the Government of India in

- (i) 1901
- ✓(ii) 1836
- (iii) 1860
- (iv) 1834

(e) Arthasastra speaks about frequent use of fortresses to lodge prisons. It was written by

- (i) Brihaspati
- ✓(ii) Kautilya
- (iii) Manu
- (iv) None of them

(f) Jail is a subject matter of

- ✓(i) State List
- (ii) Union List
- (iii) Concurrent List
- (iv) None of the above

(g) The All India Jail Reforms Committee was appointed in

- (i) 1976
- ✓(ii) 1980
- (iii) 1983
- (iv) 1988

(h) The objective of open prisons is to

- (i) punish
- (ii) compensate
- ✓(iii) rehabilitate
- (iv) confine

(i) Open prisons were established in Britain in

- (i) 1940
- (ii) 1901
- ✓(iii) 1930
- (iv) 1925

(j) The first women jail was established in

- ✓(i) Maharashtra
- (ii) Assam
- (iii) Gujarat
- (iv) West Bengal

(k) Prisoners can be broadly divided into — category/categories.

- (i) one
- ✓(ii) two
- (iii) three
- (iv) four

(l) The National Expert Committee on Women Prisoners was headed by

- ✓(i) Justice V. R. Krishna Iyer
- (ii) Justice A. N. Mulla
- (iii) Justice P. N. Bhagwati
- (iv) Justice J. S. Verma

2. Write on the following briefly (any two) :

5×2=10

- (a) Prison Discipline
- (b) Solitary Confinement
- (c) Role of Amnesty International in Welfare of Prisoners
- (d) Self-Government in Prisons

3. Suggest modifications in prison administration for improving the efficiency of institutions.

12

4. What are the salient features of the present prison system in India? Trace the development of the prison system in the United States of America and explain the salient features of their prison system.

12

5. Briefly state an account of International Penal and Penitentiary Commission and its contribution to prison reforms.

12

6. Give a brief account of the reforms introduced by *The Prison Manual, 2003* and the guidelines of the Supreme Court in Sunil Batra cases in prison administration.

12

7. What is an open prison? Write about the origin and development of open prisons. Mention the characteristic features and benefits of the open prison system.

12

8. What do you mean by modern penology? What is the role of prison in it?

12

9. Write short notes on the following (any two) :

6×2=12

- (a) Judicial Mandates for General Administration of Prisons
- (b) The Repatriation of the Prisoners Act, 2003
- (c) Rights of Prisoners
- (d) Problems in Prison

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