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21 (5) HRLP 5-6 (H)

2017

HUMAN RIGHT LAW AND PRACTICE

Paper : 5-6

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers given in the brackets : $1 \times 10 = 10$
 - (i) The slogan 'All Human Rights for All' was adopted for the _____ Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. $(50^{th}/25^{th})$
 - (ii) Human Rights Day is observed on _____ $(10^{th} \text{ October}/10^{th} \text{ December})$
 - (iii) Human rights are _____ from the operation of arbitrary power. $(\text{exempted}/\text{not exempted})$

Contd.

- (iv) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights was adopted by United Nations on _____
(10th December 1948/10th August 1950)
- (v) In _____ the Covenant on Civil and Political Right was adopted.
(1958/1956)
- (vi) The National Human Rights Commission was constituted in _____
(1990/1993)
- (vii) NHRC is celebrating its 24th foundation day on _____ 2017.
(12th October/14th October)
- (viii) The National Human Rights Commission is an _____ body.
(Autonomus Statutory/Judicial)
- (ix) _____ is commonly provided in various multilateral treaties for peaceful settlement of dispute.
(Mediation/Diplomatic pressure)
- (x) ILO was established after the First World War in _____. (1919/1920)

2. Write short notes on the following :
2×5=10

- (a) War crimes and crimes against peace.
- (b) Kinds of Human Rights.

- (c) UNESCO.
- (d) What are First and Second Generations of Human Rights ?
- (e) State Human Rights Commission.

3. Explain International Dispute. Discuss the various methods of amicable means of settlement in International Law. Distinguish between amicable means of settlement with coercive means of settlement. 2+6+4=12

Or

Write notes on the following : (any two)
6+6=12

- (i) International co-operation.
- (ii) Treatment of aliens.
- (iii) Hijacking.

4. Define Human Rights. Trace the evaluation of Human Rights. 4+8=12

Or

Enumerate the development of Human Rights Law. Do Third Generation Human Rights evolve from First and Second Generation Human Rights or emerge independently ? 8+4=12

5. 'The Universal Declaration of Human Rights has been the source of inspiration and the basis for the United Nations in making advances in standard setting as contained in the existing International Human Rights instruments'. — Elucidate this statement.

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Or

Discuss briefly the Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action 1993. How far has the Government of India honoured this Declaration by implementing the programmes in the last seven years ?

8+4=12

6. Write the merits and demerits of —

3+3+3+3=12

- (a) National Human Rights Commission and
(b) Assam State Human Rights Commission.

Or

Examine the merits and the demerits of the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993. What is the recommendation of the NHRC about section 19 of the aforementioned Act ?
Comment.

8+4=12

7. Answer **any two** of the following :

6+6=12

- (a) "International Human Rights Law is a vanishing point of Jurisprudence". — Discuss.
(b) How far the NHRC has upheld the aspirations of common man ?
(c) Discuss the fact in brief and principle of law laid down in : Sebastian Hongray vs. Assam 1995 (3) SCC 743.
(d) UNICEF.

Or

'The Constitution of India has reflected human rights norms in its Fundamental Rights'. — Elaborate this statement.

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