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19 (Sem-6) PBPR 6-5 (II)

2016

PROBATION AND PAROLE

Paper : 6-5

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Choose the correct answer : $1 \times 10 = 10$
- (a) In USA Probation Law was formally enacted for the first time in _____. (1878/1887)
- (b) The Parole Board consists of _____ agencies. (two/three)
- (c) Which was the first country where in the idea of probation of offenders was first introduced? (India/United States of America)

Contd.

- (d) The Parole is the treatment of the offender _____ his release from the Prison. (after/before)
- (e) The system of probation involves conditional suspension of punishment. (True/False)
- (f) In U.K the system of probation received statutory recognition in _____. (1907/1908/1909)
- (g) Who was the first introducer of releasing the offenders on probation? (John Augustus/M.K. Gandhi)
- (h) In U.S.A the Parole Reforms Act was enacted in _____. (1977/1987)
- (i) The term 'Probation' is derived from the _____ word 'Probare' which means to test or to prove. (Greek/Latin)
- (j) In which legislation the first attempt to introduce probation of offenders was made _____. (Constitution law/IPC/ Cr.P.C)

2. Answer the following questions : 2×5=10

- (i) Ideal of Parole system
- (ii) Parole violation
- (iii) Duties of Probation Officers
- (iv) Main object of Probation
- (v) Power of Court to require released offenders to Pay Compensation.

3. Explain exhaustively the concept and definition of Probation. Explain the applicability of Probation. 6+6=12

Or

Discuss the origin and historical perspective of Probation law in India. 12

4. Describe the salient features of the Probation of Offenders Act 1958. 12

Or

“The Probation of Offenders Act” is an welfare measure to reduce criminality. Discuss the impact of Probation laws in that respect. 12

5. What do you mean by Probation of offenders? Distinguish between Probation and Suspended sentence. 4+8=12

Or

Write short notes on : 6+6=12

- (a) Probation in U.K.
(b) Parole in U.S.A.

6. Explain the definition of 'Parole'. Discuss the origin of Parole in India. 12

Or

Write down the essentials of Parole system. Distinguish between Parole and Indeterminate sentence. 6+6=12

7. Discuss in details the judicial trends of Parole in India. Support your answer with comparative analysis. 12

Or

Discuss the constitution and function of Parole Board. What are the conditions of Parole system?