

**2017**

**PROBATION AND PAROLE**

Paper : 6.5

Full-Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.**

1. Choose the correct answer :  $1 \times 10 = 10$
- (a) M. K. Gandhi was the first introducer of releasing the offenders on Probation.  
(True/False)
- (b) Punishment would be a greater \_\_\_\_\_ if instead of reforming the offender it is likely to harden the offender.  
(good/evil/benefit)
- (c) The system of Probation originated in U.K.  
(True/False)

Contd.

(d) Section \_\_\_\_\_ of the Probation of Offenders Act 1958 the Court may release certain offenders after admonition. (3/4/5)

(e) The Parole System in England was adopted by a method known as \_\_\_\_\_.

(Ticket on leave/Conditional release)

(f) Etimologically Probation means prove my \_\_\_\_\_.

(worth/word)

(g) The person sent for Probation is \_\_\_\_\_.

(offender/victim)

(h) The \_\_\_\_\_ takes administrative decision on Paroling out Prisoner.

(Parole Board/Court)

(i) In which legislation the first attempt to introduce Probation of offenders was made \_\_\_\_\_?

(Constitutional law/IPC/Cr. P.C.)

(j) Parole is a \_\_\_\_\_ in nature.

(Judicial / Quasi-Judicial)

2. Answer the following questions : 2×5=10

(i) Procedure in case of offenders failing to observe condition of bond.

(ii) Provisions of Cr. P.C. dealing with Probation offenders.

(iii) Indeterminate Sentence.

(iv) Probation system in U.K.

(v) Restrictions on Imprisonment of offenders under twenty years of age.

3. What is 'Probation'? What were the aims and objects of enacting the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 ? 4+8=12

Or

Discuss the origin and historical background of Probation System in India. 12

4. Analyse how far Probation of Offenders Act would help in reformation of criminals and speedy disposal of cases. 12

Or

Write in details the Power of the Court :

6+6=12

(a) to release certain offenders on probation for good conduct.

(b) to require released offenders to pay compensation.

5. What do you mean by Parole ? On what principle it is granted ? What are its advantages and disadvantages ?

2+5+5=12

**Or**

What is the main object of Parole ? Explain the origin of Parole in India. 4+8=12

6. Explain the Parole System in U.K. and Probation System in U.S.A. 12

**Or**

What are the differences between :

6+6=12

(a) Probation and Parole ?

(b) Probation and Suspended sentence ?

7. What are the essentials of Ideal Parole System ? What action may be taken against the Parolee in case of violation of Parole ?

6+6=12

**Or**

Discuss the structural set up of Parole Board, and their functions. What are the conditions of Parole System ? 7+5=12