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21 (6) PBPL 6.5 (H<sub>2</sub>)

2019

**PROBATION AND PAROLE**

Paper : 6.5 H<sub>2</sub>

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.**

1. Choose the correct answer : . 1×10=10
- (a) The term "Probation" is derived from the \_\_\_\_\_ word "Probare" which means to test or to prove. (Greek/Latin)
  - (b) Which was the first country wherein the idea of probation of offenders was first introduced ? (India/United States of America)
  - (c) The Supreme Court has spelt out the object of the Probation of offenders Act, \_\_\_\_\_ . (1958/1948)
  - (d) In U.S.A. Probation law was formally enacted for the first time in \_\_\_\_\_ . (1878/1887)

Contd.

- (e) The Parole System in England was adopted by a method known as \_\_\_\_\_. (Ticket of Leave/Conditional release)
- (f) The \_\_\_\_\_ administrative decides paroling out prisoner. (Parole Board/Court)
- (g) In U.S.A. the parole reforms Act was enacted in \_\_\_\_\_. (1977/1987)
- (h) In \_\_\_\_\_, the Central Government decided to enact a uniformly administered central legislation on probation. (1931/1958)
- (i) Besides the Parole Board, there is also a set of field workers functioning \_\_\_\_\_ the prisons. (inside/outside)
- (j) The parole is the treatment of the offender \_\_\_\_\_ his release from prison. (after/before)

2. Answer the following questions :  $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) Duties of Probation Officer.
- (b) Power of Court to require released offenders to Pay Compensation.
- (c) Removal of Disqualification attached to conviction.

- (d) What do you mean by "Probation of offenders"?
- (e) What are the essentials of ideal Parole system?

3. What is "Probation"? What are its objects? Explain the applicability of probation.

12

Or

Discuss the origin and development of Probation in India.

12

4. Explain the System of Probation in UK and U.S.A.

6+6=12

Or

Describe the salient features of the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.

12

5. Explain the definition of "Parole". Discuss the origin of Parole System in India.

12

Or

What are the differences between :

6+6=12

- (a) Parole and indeterminate sentence
- (b) Probation and suspended sentence?

6. Explain in details, the judicial trends of Parole in India. Support your answer with recent judgement, if any. 12

**Or**

Analyse how far Probation of Offender's Act would help in reformation of criminals and speedy disposal of cases. 12

7. Discuss the structural set up of Parole Board and their functions. 12

**Or**

Write exhaustive notes on : 6+6=12

- (a) The Provisions of Criminals Procedure dealing with Probation of Offenders
- (b) The conditions of Parole System.