

Total number of printed pages—4

21 (7) PLVC 7-6 (H)

2019

PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLGOY

Paper : 7-6 (H₅)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Choose the correct answer : $1 \times 10 = 10$

(a) Punishing the offenders is a _____ function of all civil states. (Primary/Secondary)

(b) 'An eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth' is the principle behind _____ theory of punishment. (retributive/deterrent)

(c) The system of probation originated in _____. (USA/U.K.)

(d) Punishment deters not only the actual offenders but also others from doing the same kinds of acts in future. (True/False)

Contd.

(e) The term recidivism relates to _____.
(first offenders/habitual/offenders)

(f) _____ characterizes crime as a symptom of social disorganization.
(Sutherland/Halsbury)

(g) _____ aims at bringing about a change in the offender's attitude to make him socially acceptable. (Restoration/Rehabilitation)

(h) The Indian Police Act came into force in the year _____. (1816/1861/1857)

(i) Mutilation is a _____ punishment.
(Mental/Corporal)

(j) The modern trend is to study victimology as a multidisciplinary subjects.
(True/False)

2. Answer the following in brief: 2×5=10

(a) Object of the preventive theory of punishment.

(b) Judicial trend in Capital punishment

(c) Probation

(d) Solitary confinement

(e) Victims of Crime.

3. What are notions and objects of punishment? Discuss various types of punishments for different kinds of offences.
6+6=12

Or

The retribution involved in the theory 'tooth for a tooth and eye for an eye' has no place in the scheme of civilised jurisprudence.

Critically examine the above extract and express your views on philosophy of punishment. 12

4. What is capital punishment? Discuss the constitutional validity of Capital punishment.
4+8=12

Or

Discuss merits and demerits of capital punishment. Mention some important judgements. 12

5. Discuss 'the role of jail' in recent period. Comment and suggest reforms in the Prison system of India. 6+6=12

Or

Write notes on: (any two) 6×2=12

(i) Alternative sentence to imprisonment

(ii) Compensation

(iii) Fines.

6. What are the legal functions of Police? Discuss the importance of Police-public cooperation to prevent crime. 7+5=12

Or

How do you suggest to prevent custodial torture in Prisons? Discuss the points of law dealing with such menace. Cite case laws. 8+4=12

7. What to you mean by Victimology? Discuss the trends of victimology in modern society in the light of theories of victimology. 3+9=12

Or

Write notes on : 6+6=12

(a) 'Primary victim' and 'Secondary victim' of crime.

(b) Restorative Justice for crime victims.