

Total number of printed pages-6

19 (Sem-8) OCJO 8-6

2016

**OFFENCES AGAINST CHILD AND
JUVENILE OFFENCES**

Paper : 8-6

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.***

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers given in the bracket : $1 \times 10 = 10$
 - (a) Article _____ of the Constitution of India provides that no child below the age of 14 years shall be employed to work in any factory or mine [24/39(e)]
 - (b) The National Policy for children was adopted by the Government of India in the year _____. (1973/1974)

Contd.

- (c) The Factories Act, 1948 _____ employment of a child below 14 years in any Factory. (prohibits/does not prohibit)
- (d) The Apprentice Act was enacted in the year _____. (1963/1961)
- (e) The Suppression of Immoral Traffic Act, 1956 (SITA) was brought into to protect young children. (True/False)
- (f) Under Section _____ of the Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929 the parents are also held criminally liable for performing marriage of the child. (S.4/S.7)
- (g) The Pre-Natal Diagnostic Technique Act, 1994 is a social legislation to prohibit offences against child. (True/False)
- (h) _____ is regarded as immoral trafficking. (Beggary/Child labour)

- (i) The Reformatory Schools Act was enacted in the year _____. (1987/1897)
- (j) _____ is a home which is established under S.37 of the Juvenile (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2000. (Observation home/Shelter home)

2. Answer the following questions : $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (i) What is the contribution of UNESCO towards child rights ?
- (ii) State *two* objects of the Child Labour Act, 1986.
- (iii) Write briefly what is meant by crimes committed by others in relation to children.
- (iv) Define Harmful publication.
- (v) Who is a juvenile ?

3. Discuss special status of a child under the National Policy for welfare of children adopted by the Government of India. State the measures towards attainment of these objectives. 6+6=12

Or

Write notes on : **(any two)** 6+6=12

- (a) U.N. Declaration of the Rights of the child.
- (b) Article 45 and 24 of the Indian Constitution.
- (c) Constitution and functions of National Children's Board.
4. What are the salient features of Apprentices Act 1961 ? Can you suggest measures to curb child labour in India ? 6+6=12

Or

Discuss the various provisions relating to employment and welfare of child in Factories Act, 1948. 12

5. Discuss the law of exemption from criminal liability in case of minors. How does the Indian law differ from English in this regard ? 6+6=12

Or

Explain the role of judiciary in protection of child right. Should there be any variation of procedure in dealing the child offenders ?

6+6=12

6. Discuss various provisions of Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929 as amended in 1978. Is there any drawback in the legislation ?

10+2=12

Or

What are the objects of the Children Act 1960 ? Explain the relevant provisions of this Act with suitable illustrations.

6+6=12

7. What are the various causes of Juvenile delinquency ? What legal remedies could you suggest to deal with the problem of Juvenile delinquency ?

6+6=12

Or

What do you mean by Juvenile in conflict with law ? Discuss the main provisions of Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000.

4+8=12