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21 (8) OACJ 8-6 (H₆)

2019

**OFFENCES AGAINST CHILD AND
JUVENILE**

Paper : 8-6

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.***

1. Choose the correct option : $1 \times 10 = 10$
- (a) The Juvenile Justice Act was brought about in the year _____. (2006/2000)
 - (b) Article 39(c) is a _____. (Directive Principle of State Policy/Fundamental Right)
 - (c) The Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929 was passed on _____. (28th September, 1929/28th November, 1929)
 - (d) The Apprentice Act was enacted in the year _____. (1951/1961)
 - (e) The minimum age convention for admission to employment was adopted in the year _____. (1957/1973)

Contd.

- (f) Delinquent means _____. (deviated/ deprived)
- (g) Sec. 27 of Cr.P.C. is a statutory provision for _____. (children/adults)
- (h) _____ is regarded as immoral trafficking. (Beggary/Child Labour)
- (i) A child employed in a Plastic Factory is _____ according to Child Labour Act. (prohibited/allowed)
- (j) Using abusive or vulgar words is a trait of Juvenile Delinquency. (True/False)

2. Answer the following : 2x5=10

- (a) What do you mean by Child Rights ?
- (b) Main objects of Child Labour Act, 1986.
- (c) Sec. 372 of IPC.
- (d) Concept of Juvenile Delinquency under the Juvenile Delinquency Act, 1986.
- (e) Define Juvenile Homes.

3. Discuss various provisions of the Constitution of India relating to children. What are the National Policies for Protection of Children in India ? 12

OR

What are the various rights of the child under United Declaration of the Rights of the Child 1959 ? Mention the contributions of UNESCO relating to child. 8+4=12

4. Explain elaborately the various provisions relating to Welfare and Safety of the child under the Factories Act, 1948. 12

OR

What are the salient features of Apprentice Act, 1961 ? Suggest some measures to curb Child Labour in India particularly in Hotels and Factories. 8+4=12

5. Explain in detail, the Judicial proceedings which followed in cases of offences committed by children. 12

OR

What are the offences committed against children ? How social policy will be implemented through criminal sanctions in relation to children ? 12

6. Elaborately discuss the objective and achievements of the Children Act, 1960. 12

OR

Write short notes on : *(any two)*

6×2=12

- (a) Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929
- (b) Young Persons Harmful Publications Act, 1956
- (c) Section 376 of IPC.

7. Elucidate the possible causes of Juvenile Delinquency. What are the legal positions of Juvenile Delinquency in India? What are the legal remedies to deal with the menace of Juvenile Delinquency? 4+4+4=12

OR

Explain the Constitution, Powers and Functions of Juvenile Justice Board under the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000. 12